

A. SUMMARY OF CORE KNOWLEDGE: Review from Unit 6 to Unit 8

I. Communication: Review from Unit 6 to Unit 8

II. Vocabulary: Review all of the lexical items from Unit 6 to Unit 8

III. Skills: Reading+ Listening+ Writing: Review from Unit 6 to Unit 8

IV. Grammar:

1. To-infinitive clauses

Mệnh đề nguyên thể (to – infinitive) có thể chỉ là một thể hoặc một tân ngữ hoặc trạng từ theo sau.

- **Example:** A ride on a London bus is the best way **to see the city**.

We need **to act quickly**.

Chú ý: Trạng từ đôi khi đi trước nguyên thể. Nó đôi khi cũng có thể nằm giữa to và động từ.

Example: I didn't expect you **suddenly to change** your mind.

I didn't expect you **to suddenly change** your mind.

- **Cách dùng:**

	Examples:
1. Diễn tả mục đích	I am trying to learn English well to find a better job .
2. Dùng mô tả (cụm) danh từ	- Số thứ tự Neil Amstrong was the first person to land on the moon The last person to leave should turn off the light.
	- So sánh nhất: The most popular important thing to remember is his general presence. Immunization, that's the cheapest way to save a child's life .
	- Next, only: The only person to understand the joke. His office was the next room to clean .

2. Perfect gerunds and perfect participate clause

PERFECT GERUND: having + Vpp	PERFECT PARTICIPLE: having + Vpp
1. Có thể được dùng khi nói về một hành động quá khứ. Ex: He was accused of having deserted his ship.	1. Có thể được dùng khi nói về một hành động được theo sau liên tục khắc bởi một hành động khác. (cùng một chủ từ) Ex: Having locked the door, he went out.
2. Thường dùng sau deny, forget, admit, mention, regret, remember or after prepositions Ex: He denied having been there.	* Notes: dạng having locked nhấn mạnh hành động thứ nhất đã hoàn tất trước khi hành động thứ hai bắt đầu. 2. Dùng để chỉ lí do cho hành động ở mệnh đề chính Ex: Not having read the book, he can't give us his opinion.

3. Cleft sentences with *It is/ was ... that/ who*

- Câu chẻ được dùng để nhấn mạnh một thành phần nhất định của câu và ý ta muốn nói.

- Chúng ta đặt thông tin cần nhấn mạnh sau **It** còn phần còn lại được đặt trong mệnh đề quan hệ với các đại từ quan hệ ví dụ như **that/ who**

Cấu trúc:

It is/ was ... that/ who

Ví dụ:

1. **Linh** gave me a beautiful dress at my birthday party last week. (Nhấn mạnh chủ ngữ)

→ **It was Linh who/ that** gave me a beautiful dress at my birthday party last week.

2. Linh gave me **a beautiful dress** at my birthday party last week. (Nhấn mạnh tân ngữ)

→ **It was a beautiful dress that** Linh gave me at my birthday party last week.

3. Linh gave me a beautiful dress at my birthday party **last week**. (Nhấn mạnh trạng ngữ)

→ **It was last week that** Linh gave me a beautiful dress at my birthday party.

B. PRACTICE:

I. Circle A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1. It's important to _____ stories about our cultural heritage to younger generations.

A. get down

B. take down

C. pass down

D. set down

Question 2. She spent months preparing for the university _____. She wanted to have a high score.

- A. technical education B. critical thinking C. job market D. entrance exam
- Question 3.** After secondary school, he attended a _____ to become a car mechanic.
A. vocational school B. college C. high school D. university
- Question 4.** He is working as a/an _____ at a famous restaurant.
A. apprentice B. institution C. brochure D. wage
- Question 5.** _____ teenagers are more likely to manage their time and money effectively.
A. Reliable B. Organized C. Curious D. Honest
- Question 6.** Some people are able to _____ the solutions to the issues fast and correctly.
A. get around B. put up with C. come up with D. come on
- Question 7.** Learning effective _____ skills is crucial for building a secure financial future.
A. decision-making B. money-management C. time management D. communication
- Question 8.** I get _____ the habit of making my bed every morning because it helps me start the day in a good mood.
A. out B. into C. off D. on
- Question 9.** Students should give voice _____ alternative methods for preserving historic sites in their local areas.
A. with B. up C. to D. in
- Question 10.** Many teenagers should be more independent _____ parents' financial support.
A. with B. on C. at D. of
- Question 11.** In her opinion, the best way _____ about the culture of a country is to enjoy its traditional performing arts.
A. to learn B. learnt C. learn D. learning
- Question 12.** She was the first student from our school _____ part in the national math test.
A. took B. to take C. take D. taking
- Question 13.** Marie Curie was the first woman _____ the Nobel Prize in Chemistry.
A. win B. having won C. to win D. winning
- Question 14.** It was in the library _____ she tried to focus on thinking of the main part of her presentation.
A. that B. whom C. who D. which
- Question 15.** It's the gift _____ me on my last birthday.
A. he bought B. buying C. having bought D. that he bought
- Question 16.** It is parents _____ a vital role in teaching their teenagers about how to become responsible.
A. playing B. who played C. that play D. to play
- Question 17.** Vuong denied _____ an academic degree in computer science.
A. offer B. having offered C. getting D. having gotten
- Question 18.** My friend admitted _____ the sentence on the classroom wall.
A. having written B. writing C. to write D. to have written
- Question 19.** I remembered having _____ off the lights after learning before leaving home.
A. switched B. switch C. switching D. switches
- Question 20.** _____ the documentary, he came up with some ideas for his project.
A. Watching B. Having watched C. Not watching D. Not having watched
- Question 21.** _____ well for the exam, his test result was not good.
A. Having prepared B. Not having been prepared C. Not having prepared D. To have prepared
- Question 22.** _____ the course, he can't find a full-time job.
A. Having finish B. Not having finished C. Finished D. Finishing
- Question 23.** _____ me about the way to the vocational school, she got lost.
A. Not having asked B. Having asked C. Having told D. Not having told
- Question 24.** Independence means being able to _____ tasks and responsibilities without guidance from others.
A. carry in B. carry out C. carry by D. carry on
- Question 25.** The key to success is to never _____ even when things get difficult.
A. deal with B. carry out C. get around D. give up
- Question 26.** Emma Thompson is the most famous actor _____ on the stage here.
A. appeared B. to appear C. appear D. appearing
- Question 27.** Which is the first place in Vietnam _____ as a World Heritage Site by UNESCO?
A. to recognize B. recognizing C. to be recognized D. having recognized
- Question 28.** Many young people find it hard to get a job immediately after _____.
A. university B. school C. class D. graduation
- Choose the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text.**
- Question 29.**
a. Mark: Hi, Nam! Thanks. You're still very involved in preserving Vietnamese heritage, aren't you?
b. Nam: Hi, Mark! It's great to see you again. You still have that Vietnamese spirit!
c. Nam: That's right! I regularly attend workshops and events about Vietnamese culture.
A. c-a-b B. b-c-a C. c-b-a D. b-a-c
- Question 30.**

- a. Nam: I've been working on becoming more independent, too. I moved out of my parents' house and started managing my own finances.
 b. Nam: Hi, Mark! It's been a while since we last met. You seem so independent now!
 c. Mark: Hi, Nam! Thanks! Yes, I've been trying to take control of my life more. How about you?
 A. b-a-c B. b-c-a C. c-b-a D. a-b-c

Question 31.

- a. Lisa: Thank you so much!
 b. Lisa: Excuse me, can you tell me the way to the train station?
 c. Minh: Sure! Go straight, turn right at the traffic light, and you'll see it on your left.
 A. b-a-c B. b-c-a C. c-b-a D. a-b-c

Choose the word (s) that is CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 32. Sometimes you have to trust in the goodness of human nature.

- A. believe B. suggest C. manage D. focus

Question 33. Chau Van singing is now preserved as a traditional folk singing.

- A. enhanced B. selected C. prevented D. conserved

Question 34. Visitors can go on a boat trip there to enjoy the beautiful landscape.

- A. painting B. picture C. scenery D. feature

Question 35. Primary in the U.S is required for all children regardless of race, religion, sex, or family background.

- A. obligatory B. excellent C. free of charge D. easy

II. Read the following passage and choose the best answer for each blank from 36-40.

In contrast to what many parents believe, students who get job (36) _____ skills in high school and choose vocational careers often go on to get additional education. The modern workplace favours those with great skills who are open (37) _____ continued learning. Most young people today will have many jobs over the course of their lifetime, and a good number will have many careers that require new and more sophisticated skills.

Just a few decades ago, our public education system provided many opportunities for young people to learn about careers in manufacturing and other vocational trades. (38) _____, today, high-schoolers barely hear a whisper about the many doors that the vocational education path can open. The "college-for-everyone" mentality has prevented awareness of other possible career (39) _____. The cost to the individuals and the economy as a whole is high. If we want everyone's kid to (40) _____, we need to bring vocational education back to the core of high school learning.

Question 36. A. decisive B. official C. technical D. specific

Question 37. A. up B. to C. for D. to

Question 38. A. So B. However C. Therefore D. Except

Question 39. A. ways B. routes C. roads D. paths

Question 40. A. successfully B. successful C. success D. succeed

III. Read the following passage and choose the correct answer to each of the questions from 41 to 45.

Vietnam's Phong Nha-Ke Bang National Park is home to the world's largest cave – Son Doong Cave - a place few people visited. It was discovered by a trio of British divers while they were making the groundbreaking dive. They discovered an underwater tunnel that connects Son Doong with another enormous cave called Thung Cave. Son Doong first measured a total 38.5 million cubic meters. When it was officially connected with Thung Cave in August 2022, it got an additional 1.6 million cubic meters in volume.

"It would be like someone found a lump on top of Mount Everest, making it another 1,000 meters higher," says Howard Limbert, technical advisor of the Quang Binh-based Oxalis adventure tour company and one of the cave experts who helped organize the cave. Son Doong is outrageous in size. Any cave in the world will be able to fit comfortably inside Son Doong. It is said to be able to house a 40-storey skyscraper. It consists of at least 150 individual caves, along with a thick subterranean jungle and numerous underground rivers. In January 2022 the BBC nature film team started recording scenes at Phong Nha - Ke Bang, helping to promote a symbol of Vietnam's tourism. Son Doong has been honoured by prestigious international travel magazines: one of the 11 best tourist destinations in the world (Telegraph 2019), 1 of the 5 bucket lists in 2019 (Lonely Planet), one of the destinations of 2022 (AFAR). Son Doong remains the most tempted destination for adventure.

Question 41. Which of the following can be the best title for the passage?

- A. BBC Nature Film Team's Promotional Efforts in Vietnam
 B. Exploring the Underground Rivers of Phong Nha-Ke Bang
 C. Lonely Planet's Recognition of Vietnam's Attractions
 D. Son Doong Cave: A Breathtaking Natural Marvel

Question 42. Why did Howard Limbert mention Mount Everest?

- A. to show the similarities in fame between Mount Everest and Son Doong
 B. to create an image of how Son Doong could be greatly expanded
 C. to recommend another well-known destination in tourism
 D. to compare the height of Mount Everest and Son Doong

Question 43. What does the word 'it' in the second paragraph refer to?

- A. Mount Everest B. Son Doong C. the volume D. the lump

Question 44. The phrase "bucket lists" in paragraph 2 mostly means _____.

- A. lists of travel magazines B. lists of liquid containers
C. lists of things to do D. lists of reasonably-priced tours

Question 45. Which of the following statements is NOT true of Son Doong?

- A. It has been widely visited since it was discovered.
B. It was discovered by a group of British divers.
C. It is highly appreciated by international travel magazines.
D. It has rivers, jungles, caves inside it.

IV. Give the correct forms of words in brackets.

1. If you want to become a _____ cook, please apply for our cooking course. (PROFESSION)
2. The professor gave a lecture on the _____ significance of the Silk Road. (HISTORY)
3. University students love their opportunity to live _____ and join different clubs. (INDEPENDENT)
4. _____ schools are for those who want to develop skills for particular jobs. (VOCATION)
5. After _____, he started working at a prestigious law firm. (GRADUATE)
6. They organized a competition to encourage young people to express their _____ to their cultural heritage. (APPRECIATE)
7. The signing of the peace treaty was a _____ event for both nations. (HISTORY)
8. The traditional Vietnamese dance in Hue Citadel was performed _____ by the royal dancers. (IMPERIAL)

10. V. Rewrite the following sentences as directed.

1. My brother helped me hang the wet clothes to dry yesterday. (Using cleft-sentence)
→ _____
2. Teenagers can volunteer at local hospitals to improve social skills and contribute to the community. (Using cleft-sentence)
→ _____
3. Phong signed up for a course in life skills last month. (Using cleft-sentence)
→ _____
4. After we made all necessary preparations, we put our plan into action. (Using Participles)
→ _____, _____ our plan into action.
5. Marie prepared her homework carefully. She could answer all the questions and got good marks. (Using Participles)
→ _____, _____ answer all the questions and got good marks.
6. After the students learnt about cultural heritage at school, they decided to promote cultural values on social media. (Using participles)
→ _____, _____ to promote cultural values on social media.
7. No one wants to do the cleaning. Only Jane does it. (Using to-inf clauses)
→ Jane is _____
8. He always arrives at the office early. He is always the first one there. (Using to-inf clauses)
→ He is _____
9. Minh joined our field trip to Phong Nha-Ke Bang National Park last summer. He was the last person to do it. (Using to-inf clauses)
→ Minh was _____
10. The students /criticize / damage / local heritage sites (Make a complete sentence, using perfect gerunds)
→ _____
11. We / thank / him / help / us / the project (Make a complete sentence, using perfect gerunds)
→ _____
12. She / apologize / not tell / truth / earlier (Make a complete sentence, using perfect gerunds)
→ _____
13. He said that he would take responsibility for the project. But then he denied that.
→ He denied _____
14. He didn't keep his promise. He apologised for that.
→ He apologised for _____
15. I have advised you on how to cut down your energy use. I remembered that.
→ I remembered _____

-The end-